

## -ENDLESS ENERGY. UNLIMITED FUTURE.



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achieve any particular results.

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The forward-looking statements and projections herein should not be regarded as a representation or prediction that the Company will achieve or is likely to











## 01-FUSION GROUP OVERVIEW



01— **FUSION** FUEL **OVERVIEW** 

The Fusion Fuel team started working in the solar industry in 2007, with the development and industrialization of a highly innovative solar technology that concentrates solar radiation to produce electrical energy, using specialized optics and highly efficient III-V.

With the commercialization of this technology, Fusion Group, through a subsidiary company, became a leading company in Solar Concentration.



#### 2008 -2012

First prototype, TRK-28, used for proof of concept of Solar Concentration with 260x concentration.

Increased the solar concentration ratio to 460x and to 800x.

Installed a manual assembly line with a manufacturing capacity of 3MW per year.

Installed the first medium size plant with 0.45MW of power.





#### 2013 -2015

Developed a partially robotized 6'000 sqm facility with 15 MW/ year capacity.

Launched TRK-180.

Initial MW size contracts in Portugal and Africa.

Achieved 7 years on field operation with proven and highly reliable technology for Solar Concentration.



#### 2016 -2021

Developed a semi-automated 20'000 sqm facility with 54 MW / year capacity.

Launched the TRK-200 and TRK-220 with a concentration ratio of 1′400x.

Expanded to France and other countries.

Developed the Photon **Electrochemical Hydrogen** Generator device (HEVO) for hydrogen production module.



#### 01— FUSION HISTORY

Ferreira do Alentejo PT



Évora PT



Almodôvar PT

The Fusion Team's track record, through its subsidiary company, includes more than twenty solar plants installed in Portugal, France, Cabo Verde, Morocco, etc.





La Durance FR



Les Murier FR



Cabo Verde AFRICA



#### 01— FUSION FUEL & HL ACQUISITIONS BUSINESS COMBINATION

#### TRANSACTION TIMELINE

AUGUST 12<sup>TH</sup> 2020

HL files definitive Proxy and Registration Statement with SEC

#### SEPTEMBER 2<sup>ND</sup> 2020

Signs commitments for \$25mm Private Placement

#### **Fusion Fuel Green PLC** (HTOO)

Emerging Leader in Green Hydrogen. Unique distributed, micro-electrolyzer technology that utilizes CPV waste heat and other factors to bring down costs. Focus on both Project Development & Technology Sales.

#### DECEMBER 4<sup>TH</sup> 2020

HL shareholders vote to approve business combination with **Fusion Fuel** 

DECEMBER 10<sup>TH</sup> 2020

Transaction Closes

**FUSION FUEL** TRADES ON NASDAQ AS HTOO

#### **HL Acquisitions Corp** (HCCH)

Nasdaq-listed SPAC raised \$55mm in June 2018. \$53mm held in trust as of December, 2020. Experienced Board & Management team. Proven investment track record.

## 02— FUSION FUEL'S GREEN HYDROGEN TECHNOLOGY



#### 02— EVOLUTION OF THE SOLAR CONCENTRATION TECHNOLOGY

Fusion Fuel has adapted its CPV technology, integrating a proprietary micro-electrolyzer to take advantage of the heat generated in the solar concentration process to enhance the efficiency of the electrolysis reaction.





## HEVO

design - a bold step in the evolution of the Hydrogen technology.



## HEVO is the defining creation of this revolutionary new concept and

HEVO is Fusion Fuel's proprietary miniaturized PEM based electrolyzer.

It has been specifically designed to be small, light, and critically, able to be mass produced using automated production lines.

Its extraordinary simplicity allows us to fundamentally rethink the production of Green Hydrogen.



02— HEVO-SOLAR



The combination of HEVOs with a high efficiency concentrated photovoltaic solar solution, designed to use both the electrical and thermal energy from solar radiation, enables us to uncouple hydrogen production from the grid.

The **HEVO-SOLAR** benefits from direct access to the electrical energy created without transport and conversion losses and the freely available thermal energy, which together reduce the energy load required to split the water molecule.

Each HEVO-SOLAR has a surface area of around 100m<sup>2</sup>, weighs approximately 4 tons and includes around 288 HEVOs.

In a location with a solar irradiation level of 2'100 KWh/m<sup>2</sup>/year (such as in Southern Portugal), each HEVO-SOLAR can produce 1 ton of Green Hydrogen per year using only solar power. By utilizing other sources of renewable electricity at night each HEVO-SOLAR can produce 2 tons of Green Hydrogen per year.





#### 02— HEVO TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

#### HEVO SPECIFICATIONS



#### **Operating Direct Normal**

Irradiation (DNI) from 15 W/m2 to 1200 W/m2

#### Hydrogen production

3.19 grams of H2 per Hour (at DNI of 1000 W/m2)

#### Hydrogen production variation proportional to irradiation (DNI)

Solar to hydrogen efficiency (BOL) 26.8%

Maximum operating temperature 85°C

Typical operating temperature at DNI of 350 W/m2 53°C - 57°C

Typical operating temperature at DNI of 900 W/m2 68°C - 76°C Operating pressure 1 atm

Hydrogen purity 99.998%

Water flow 5ml/min to 35ml/min

#### **Required input water quality**

ASTM Type II deionized water (<0.1 micro Siemen/cm)

#### **Recommend input water quality**

ASTM Type I deionized water (<0.1 micro Siemen/cm)

#### Degradation after 20'000 h

<3% (degradation is compensated by additional power from the solar cell)



#### 02-HEVO TECHNOLOGY COST-COMPETITIVENESS



By combining proven solar concentration technology with a proprietary micro-electrolyzer design, Fusion Fuel can produce green hydrogen at costs well below its peers and at parity with grey and brown hydrogen.

## 03— BUSINESS LINES





### FUSION FUEL HAS TWO PRINCIPAL BUSINESS LINES

#### 03— FUSION FUEL BUSINESS LINES



**01 Industry** Technology Provider



**02 Projects** 

Plant Developer and Operator

- Provider of HEVO-SOLAR technology to customers who are looking to build green hydrogen production capacity.
- Fusion Fuel will sell and install hydrogen generators and periperhal equipment in the intended location, typically in collaboration with a local EPC contractor.
- Active operation, monitoring and maintenance of established facilities offered to customers as a managed service.

Annual Production Capacity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
HEVO-SOLAR (# of units)	1'100	4'700	9'300	15'500	17'200
Equivalent Electrolyzer Capacity	27 MW	115 MW	228MW	380 MW	422 MW

- Developer company-owned solar-to-hydrogen farms plants with the purpose of selling green hydrogen as an end product through hydrogen purchase agreements (HPAs).
- HPAs signed with credible offtakers (refineries, ammonia producers, gas networks, refueling stations, etc.) guarantee long-term cash flows.
- Once established, company-owned green hydrogen farms can be managed as a portfolio and sold to funds with lower IRR thresholds

#### 03— FUSION FUEL HYDROGEN VALUE CHAIN



HEVO Proprietary Microelectrolyzer







**HEVO-SOLAR** Modular Hydrogen Generator

#### Solar to Hydrogen Plant



**Hydrogen Fueling Station** 



#### 03— PRIMARY USE-CASES FOR GREEN HYDROGEN



Most of the largest European economies have outlined aggressive targets (<= 20%) for hydrogen blending in natural gas pipelines to reduce emissions from heat and electricity generation

Hydrogen is used as a key catalyst in the hydrocracking process – refiners are looking to integrate green hydrogen into their portfolio to reduce the carbon intensity of oil refining

Hydrogen is a key feedstock in the production of ammonia ( $NH_3$ ) – ammonia producers are looking to develop on-site green hydrogen production to reduce their carbon footprint

The transportation sector is investigating substituting conventional fuels with carbon-neutral synthetic fuels (e.g., green ethanol and methanol), using green hydrogen and captured carbon

Compressed hydrogen may be a potential decarbonization vector for long-haul and heavy-duty commercial transport due to its high energy density per unit of mass and fast refueling time

Green hydrogen is viewed as a potential solution to the challenge of storing energy from intermittent renewables, as well as for grid services like peak shaving and demand response



## 04— BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT



**VLL RIGTHS BELONG TO FUSION-FUE** 



04— *SELECT 2021* **PROJECTS** 

Target to develop projects that will produce 1'000 tons of Green Hydrogen as of 2022. Spread across several projects in Portugal, Spain and Morocco.



Fusion Fuel aims to install 600 HEVO-SOLAR units in 2021 across several projects, which will produce 1'000 tons of green hydrogen per year, helping establishing itself as a strategic partner to multiple industry players in the region.

The end-use of the green hydrogen produced varies project by project:

04— PORTUGAL

The Evora Green Hydrogen project will be developed in two phases:





GREEN **HYDROGEN** PLANT in Portugal.

PHASE 1

**15 HEVO-SOLAR units** demonstrating the production of Green

Hydrogen from solar radiation and converting it to electricity at night.

Go-live of Evora Hydrogen production 2Q 2021.

### Fusion Fuel's Green Hydrogen Utility Scale Demonstrator, in Evora will have 55 HEVO-SOLAR units and will produce around 60 tons of Green Hydrogen per year.

#### **40 HEVO-SOLAR units**

PHASE 2

to produce green hydrogen to inject into the natural gas network and sell in containers for industrial uses.

**HEVO-SOLAR** units





04— PORTUGAL

# **SINES**





### PROJECT €136m

**55'000** tons of green

**250** tons of green hydrogen annually

ammonia

As part of the Sines plans, Fusion Fuel has created a partnership with companies along the entire value chain, from solar energy to off-taker, to create a green ammonia plant in the area of Sines using Green Hydrogen from Fusion Fuel's technology.

The project has been submitted to the **European Commission Program** for Hydrogen and the companies are further progressing the project feasibility study.

The proposed project has a total CAPEX of around € 136m, will aim to produce 55,000 tons of green ammonia using 10,250 tons of Green Hydrogen annually.







### <mark>04</mark>— SPAIN SYNTHETIC FUELS



...to develop an industrial plant to produce 35'000 tons of synthetic fuel per year capturing 100'000 tons of CO<sub>2</sub> from their steel mill and 14'000 tons of Green Hydrogen produced with Fusion Fuel Technology.

This partnership will look to explore additional projects in Spain. A major international energy trader has submitted an LoI to buy the synthetic fuel.



**Fusion Fuel signed MoUs to explore potential projects with:** 



...install up to 10'000 HEVO-SOLAR units at Magnesitas' site in Lugo, Spain, which would produce 20'000 tons of green hydrogen annually. Part of the output would be used to generate industrial heat in the natural gas / hydrogen combi furnaces, while the remainder would be combined with 125'000 tons of captured CO2 to produce between 38'000 and 45'000 tons of synthetic fuels annually.





04— **SPAIN** SYNTHETIC FUELS

# **BALBOA**





**E-Fuel Balboa** is a project under development to install a Synthetic Fuel Facility near the city of Badajoz, Spain, with the following characteristics:

- Synthetic Fuel Capacity
  - Bio Jet Fuel 35.000 tons per year
  - Bio Ethanol 72.000 Tons per year
- Green Hydrogen needed 14.000 tons per year
- CO<sub>2</sub> Balboa Steel Mill 100.000 tons captured per year

**The E-Fuel Balboa** will need a total of € 275 m including the Green Hydrogen Plant and the Synthetic Fuel plant

The project is being developed by Fusion Fuel Spain, together with other companies that will be produce the Jet Fuel, transport it to Huelva Harbor and ship it to the North of Europe.

The Project is expected to start construction in 2022.

04— **SPAIN** SYNTHETIC FUELS







**E-Fuel Magnesitas** is a project under development to install a Synthetic Fuel Facility near the city of Lugo, Spain, with the following characteristics:

- Synthetic Fuel Capacity
  - Bio Jet Fuel 42.000 tons per year
  - Bio Ethanol 87.000 Tons per year
- Green Hydrogen needed 17.000 tons per year
- CO<sub>2</sub> Balboa Steel Mill 120.000 tons captured per year

**E-Fuel Magnesitas** will need a total of € 344 m including the Green Hydrogen Plant and the Synthetic Fuel plant

The project is being developed by Fusion Fuel Spain, together with other companies that will be produce the Jet Fuel, transport it to Huelva Harbor and ship it to the North of Europe.

The Project is expected to start construction in 2022.







#### 04— SPAIN REFUELING STATIONS



**Fusion Fuel signed MoUs to explore potential projects with:** 

**CEEES** represents thousands of service station owners across Spain and is commitmented to lead the transition to sustainable mobility, having recently inaugurated the first hydrogen fueling station for long haul vehicles in Madrid, Spain.

**CEEES** and **Fusion Fuel** aim to develop small-scale green hydrogen plants for the initial refueling stations in its network and expand the production as the market develops.





Grupo Zoilo Ríos, a member of CEEES, is one of the leading groups of gas stations in the Aragon region of Spain and is committed to leading the transition to sustainable mobility in the region.

Zoilo Ríos and Fusion Fuel will develop the first green hydrogen plant co-located with existing traditional service station and will expand the green hydrogen production footprint to the other Zoilo Ríos service stations

#### 04— MOROCCO

Fusion Fuel is jointly developing a green ammonia project in the southern part of the country.

Fusion Fuel entered into a partnership with Proton Ventures to develop a green ammonia plant in the south of Morocco to produce and supply 33'000 tons of Green Hydrogen per year to be used in the production of 183'000 tons of green ammonia.

These projects will be developed and installed from 2021 to 2026.







#### 04— INDIA

#### Fusion Fuel will install a small demonstrator facility for BGR Energy in the region of Cuddalore, Tamil Nadu, India in the second half of 2021 using its market-leading HEVO-SOLAR technology.

The companies will then co-develop projects throughout India, leveraging BGR Energy's extensive client network and existing commercial footprint.

#### BGR Energy has developed more than 12,000 MW of power plants and Balance of Plant related services in India and has substantial capabilities in the design and manufacture of hightech equipment.

Hydrogen already plays a critical role in the Indian economy, with roughly 6 million tons of hydrogen consumed annually, primarily in the production of ammonia and methanol, as well as for use in refineries.

# **CUDDALORE**



## 06— 2021 MILESTONES

Fusion Fuel team in 2021.

**EVORA PLANT GO-LIVE** 

First Green Hydrogen Plant go-live is important to prove industrial scale effectiveness of the solution and for bankability of technology.

## There are three key milestones for the

### **MOUs & HPAs** SIGNED

PRODUCTION FACILITY

Hydrogen plants take time to obtain licenses, permits and to develop. Therefore, multi-year agreements to develop plants are important to deliver on growth plans.

Commencement of development of new facility during summer 2021 and delivery of first units from that facility by year-end are important to avoid delays to growth plan.